

Negative  Thru 3♠ Penalty   
Responsive  Thru 3♠ Maximal   
Support:  Thru 2♥ Redbl   
T/O Style 10+ HCP, little light in bal. seat  
Other Rosenkranz

1 Level 6 to 17 often 4 cards   
2 Level 10 to 17  
Jump Overcalls: Wk  Int  Str   
Conv  3♠ on 1x: Non-touching unbid suits  
Responses  
New Suit: F  NFConst  NF  Tfr   
Jump Raise: Weak  Mixed  Inv   
Cuebids Limit Raise or better Support   
Other Custom defense on str. 2♣

Vs: Art Quasi Nat Nat  
♣♦ ♣♦ ♣♦ ♠  
Michaels      
Natural      
Other      
Describe Truscott on str 1♠/♦, Questem

3-Level Style (Seat/Vul)  
Aggressive in fav. vul & 1st/3rd seats  
Resp 3♣-4♦ & 3♥/♥/♠-4♣: RKC  
4-Level Style pre-emptive  
Resp  
4♣/4♦ Tfr  Other

4♣ Gerber: Directly over NT  Over NT Seq  Non-NT Seq   
4NT: Blackwood  RKC 0314  RKC 1430  0314 for ♣, 1430 for rest  
Control Bids 2nd round control below game, 1st round above  
Vs Interference ROPE / DOPE  
Other EKC, Minorwood, Josephine 5NT

Suits NT  
 Standard - Attitude   
 Standard - Count   
 Upside Down - Attitude   
 Upside Down - Count   
Exceptions:  
Other Carding:  
Smith Echo: Suits  NT  Reverse   
Trump Signals

CIRCLE CARD LED (if not bold):  
Length Leads: 4th  3rd/5th  3rd/Low   
Attitude  Small from xx   
x x x x x x x x x x x x  
H x x H x x H x x x x  
After 1st Trick: BoStoN  
Honor Leads:  
A K x (+) Varies   
K Q x Q J x J T x T 9 x  
Interior Seq:  
K J T x K T 9 x Q T 9 x  
Exceptions: K from AK

Direct: 15 to 18 SysOn   
Balance: 11 to 14 SysOn   
Conv  Bal. 1NT: Wk on 1M, Str on 1m  
Jump to 2NT: 2 Lowest Unbid   
Other

vs: Strong, Wk vs: Wk Dir Unpassed  
DBL: single suiter DBL: Penalty  
2♣ ♣ & higher 2♣ single suiter  
2♦ ♦ & higher 2♦ both Majors  
2♥ ♥ & ♠ 2♥ ♥ & minor  
2♠ ♠ suit 2♠ ♠ & minor  
2NT 18+, minors 2NT both minors  
Other 3NT 18+ Majors; 4♠/4♦ art

New Suit F: 2 lvl  Tfr  over 1M only  
Jump Shift: Wk  Inv  F  Fit   
Rdbl: 10+  Conv   
2NT Over Nat Raise Range  
♣♦   0 6  
♥♠   10 any  
Other Flip Flop, Fit Jump on 1M only

2NT Overall 15-18, natural  
T/O Dbl Thru 4♥ Penalty   
2NT Lebensohl Resp   
Cuebid Leaping, Non-Leaping Michaels  
Jump Overcalls  
Other 3NT on 3M is T/O dbl with 3 crd OM

Primary Signals to:  
Declarer's Lead Partner's Lead  
 Attitude   
 Count   
 Suit Preference   
Exceptions:  
First Discard: Std  Upside Down   
Lavinthal  Odd/Even  Other   
Lavinthal vs NT, O/E vs Suit

CIRCLE CARD LED (if not bold):  
Length Leads: 4th  3rd/5th  3rd/Low   
Attitude  2nd from xxxx(+)   
x x x x x x x x x x x x  
H x x H x x H x x x x  
After 1st Trick: BoStoN  
Honor Leads:  
A K J x (+) Varies   
K Q J x K Q T 9 Q J T x J T 9 x  
Interior Seq:  
A Q J x A J T 9 A T 9 x Q T 9 x  
Exceptions:

Names Anshul Singhal, Laxmidhar Nayak  
General Approach: 2/1 GF  
Min Expected HCP when Balanced: Opening 11 Responding 6  
Forcing Open: 1♣  2♣  Other  1NT Open: Str  Wk  Variable   
Bids That May Require Preparation

1♣ Min Length: 5  4  3  NF2  (4432 only ) NF1  NF0  Art F   
Resp Criss-cross, 2M is 5♣-4♥ const. (♥) & inv. (♠) Transfer Resp   
3rd suit 1RF, XYZ, Ingberman after reverse, Splinters  
Raises  
1♦ 6+ HCP, 3+♦ Bypass 5+  Single: NF  Inv+  GF   
1NT 8 HCP to 11 HCP Jump: Wk  Mixed  Inv   
2NT 11 HCP to 12 HCP After Overcall: Wk  Mixed  Inv

1♦ Min Length: 5  4  3  Unbal  NF2  NF1  NF0  Art F   
Resp Criss-cross, 2M is 5♣-4♥ const. (♥) & inv. (♠) Same as over 1♣   
3rd suit 1RF, XYZ, Ingberman after reverse, Criss-cross, Splinters  
Raises  
1NT 6 HCP to 11 HCP Single: NF  Inv+  GF   
2NT 11 HCP to 12 HCP Jump: Wk  Mixed  Inv   
After Overcall: Wk  Mixed  Inv

1♥/♠ Art Raises: 2NT  3NT  Splinter   
Other 2♣/2♦: GF, min. 1 card with M fit  
Drury 2♣/♦ 2♦  In Comp   
Jump Raise: Weak  Mixed  Inv.   
After Overcall: Weak  Mixed  Inv.   
Other 2♣/2♦: GF, min. 3♣/5♦ w/o fit  
Jac. 2NT, Modified Bergen, Kokish Game Tries (LSGT+SSGT), Non-Serious 3NT

1NT 15 to 17 (Seat/Vul ALL) 1NT to (Same Resp: Y  N )  
5-Card Major  Sys On vs DBL, 2♣ 3♣ 5-5 or longer in minors, Inv.  
2♣: Stayman  Puppet  Other  3♦ 5-5 or longer in minors, GF  
2♦: Nat  Tfr  Other  3♥ 31(54) hand, GF  
2♥: Nat  Tfr  Other  3♠ 13(54) hand, GF  
2♠: Nat  Tfr  Other  Other 4♥/4♠: Quant Inv., 5+ ♣/♦  
2NT: Nat  Tfr  Other  2NT tfr to ♦ or 5-5 in minors, <Inv.  
Smolen  Tfr: 4♣  4♦  4♥   
Dbl: Neg  Pen  Other Leb. Lebensohl  Fast Denies

2NT 20 to 21 Puppet  3♦  Puppet to 3NT  
Conv  3NT: 5♣-4♥, GF Tfr: 3 Lvl  4 Lvl  Neg Dbl  Other 4♥/♠: 6 crd ♣/♦ Quant.

3NT 10 to any One suit  Gambling with long minor

2♣ 19+ to 22+ HCP if balanced 2♦ Waiting   
Very Str  Str  Nat  Conv  Other Kokish Relays after 2♦

2♦ 6 to 11 Usually 6+ cards, can be 5 New Suit NF   
Wk  Int  Str  Conv  Rebids over 2NT Ogust Other Custom rebids on new suit at 2

2♥ 6 to 11 Usually 6+ cards, can be 5 New Suit NF   
Wk  Int  Str  2 Suits  Rebids over 2NT Ogust Other Custom rebids on new suit at 2

2♠ 6 to 11 Usually 6+ cards, can be 5 New Suit NF   
Wk  Int  Str  2 Suits  Rebids over 2NT Ogust Other

Jump Shift Resp 1♥-2♠ is weak; 1♠-3♥ is natural 6+ cards, inv.  
Vs (Very)Str Open NMF  2Way NMF  XYZ  4th SF: 1Rnd  GF   
Transfers after 2NT rebid by opener; 4NT opening is asking for specific Ace  
5♥/5♠ opening is 11 tricks missing ♥♠ Ace & King